

## Inspiring Youth in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math

[Change the Equation](#), in partnership with [E-Line Media](#), is creating **iON Future**—a suite of free online learning games for middle school- to early high school-age youth. Players will explore the breadth and variety of STEM-based professions, and be able to match their interests with different career pathways in STEM.

Listed below are the 100 STEM careers currently being profiled in the games. These careers are sorted by profile type:

- Extended: Outline of career, online resources, related careers, tips on entering this field, interviews with professionals, and videos.
- Standard: Outline of career, online resources, related careers, tips on entering this field, and interviews with professionals.
- Basic: Outline of career, online resources, and related careers.

*Please note the job descriptions below are not the exact ones that will be used in the games.*

## **Enhanced Profiles (10)**

| Career Name                | Description  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Automotive Designer</b> | Design cars or parts of cars   |
| <b>Ecologist</b>           | Study animals, microorganisms, and plants, including their interaction with others and the environment   |
| <b>Industrial Designer</b> | Develop the concepts for manufactured products, such as cars, home appliances, and toys  |
| <b>Marine Biologist</b>    | Study organisms that live in the ocean and other bodies  |
| <b>Mechanical Engineer</b> | Research, design, develop, build, and test mechanical devices, including tools, engines, and machines  |
| <b>Meteorologist</b>       | Study weather, climate, and other aspects of the atmosphere; develop reports and forecasts from their analysis of weather and climate data   |
| <b>Museum Conservator</b>  | Manage, preserve, treat, and document works of art, artifacts, and specimens   |
| <b>Solar Technician</b>    | Responsible for installing, maintaining, and repairing solar energy systems  |
| <b>Urban Planner</b>       | Develop plans and programs for the use of land; use planning to create communities, accommodate growth, or revitalize physical facilities in towns, cities, counties, and metropolitan areas |
| <b>Video Game Designer</b> | Create and develop video games, including the mission, theme, and rules of play. They may also write dialogue and design levels of game play.  |

## **Standard Profiles (50)**

| Career Name                      | Description   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>3D Animator</b>               | Create animation and visual effects for television, movies, video games, and other media; create 2- & 3-D models  |
| <b>Actuary</b>                   | Analyze the financial costs of risk and uncertainty; use mathematics, statistics, and financial theory to assess the risk that an event will occur and help businesses and clients develop policies that minimize the cost of that risk; work is essential to the insurance industry    |
| <b>Aerospace Engineer</b>        | Design aircraft, spacecraft, satellites, and missiles; test prototypes to make sure that they function according to design  |
| <b>Agricultural Engineer</b>     | Activities from aquaculture (raising food that thrives in water) to land farming to forestry; developing biofuels to improving conservation; planning animal environments to finding better ways to process food  |
| <b>Archaeologist</b>             | Study the origin, development, and behavior of human beings; examine cultures, languages, archaeological remains, and physical characteristics of people throughout the world   |
| <b>Architect</b>                 | Plan and design buildings and other structures; consult with clients, develop reports and drawings, and work with other architects and engineers; often visit construction sites to review the progress of projects   |
| <b>Athletic Trainer</b>          | Specialize in preventing, diagnosing, and treating muscle and bone injuries and illnesses; work with people of all ages and all skill levels, from young children to soldiers and professional athletes; work under the direction of a physician, as well as other healthcare providers |
| <b>Audio Engineer</b>            | Set up, operate, and maintain the electrical equipment for radio and television broadcasts, concerts, sound recordings, and movies and in office and school buildings   |
| <b>Biomedical Engineer</b>       | Analyze and design solutions to problems in biology and medicine, with the goal of improving the quality and effectiveness of patient care  |
| <b>Cartographer</b>              | Measure, analyze, and interpret geographic information to create maps and charts for political, cultural, educational, and other purposes   |
| <b>Biometrics Technician</b>     | Use sophisticated computer programs to gather, analyze, and track data about specific biological functions or characteristics in order to gain a better understanding of complex biological activities  |
| <b>Chemical Engineer</b>         | Apply the principles of chemistry, biology, and physics to solve problems involving the production or use of chemicals, fuel, drugs, food, and many other products  |
| <b>Chemist</b>                   | study the structures, compositions, reactions, and other properties of substances; use their knowledge to develop new and improved products, processes, and materials   |
| <b>Computer Graphic Designer</b> | Create visual concepts, by hand or using computer software, to communicate ideas that inspire, inform, or captivate consumers   |

| Career Name                                   | Description   |
|---|---|
| <b>Computer Software Developer</b>            | Apply computer science, engineering, and math to design, develop, and test software   |
| <b>Computer-Aided Design (CAD) Technician</b> | Use software to convert the designs of engineers and architects into technical drawings and plans   |
| <b>Dental Hygienist</b>                       | Clean teeth, examine patients for oral diseases such as gingivitis, and provide other preventative dental care. They also educate patients on ways to improve and maintain good oral health. They may work with kids in schools.  |
| <b>Diagnostic Medical Sonographer</b>         | Use special imaging equipment that directs sound waves into a patient's body to assess and diagnose various medical conditions  |
| <b>Doctor</b>                                 | Diagnose and treat injuries and illnesses in patients; examine patients, take medical histories, prescribe medications, and order, perform, and interpret diagnostic tests; operate on patients to treat injuries, diseases, and deformities  |
| <b>Educational Technologist</b>               | Design online courses and interactive courseware, curate online collaborative student groups, facilitate multidirectional learning processes  |
| <b>Electrical Engineer</b>                    | Design, develop, test, and supervise the manufacturing of electrical equipment such as electric motors, radar, navigation systems, communications systems, or power generation equipment;   |
| <b>Electrician</b>                            | Install and maintain electrical systems in homes, businesses, and factories   |
| <b>Emergency Management Specialist</b>        | Develop disaster response plans, train other people in an organization in disaster and emergency preparedness, and coordinate with various emergency personnel (such as those at state, local, and municipal levels) to make sure emergency contingencies are covered                 |
| <b>Environmental Engineer</b>                 | Use the principles of engineering, soil science, biology, and chemistry to develop solutions to environmental problems; involved in efforts to improve recycling, waste disposal, public health, and control of water and air pollution   |
| <b>Environmental Scientist</b>                | Use their knowledge of the natural sciences to protect the environment; identify problems and find solutions that minimize hazards to the health of the environment and the population  |
| <b>Epidemiologist</b>                         | Investigate the causes of disease and other public health problems to prevent them from spreading or from happening again; report their findings to public policy officials and to the general public   |
| <b>Food Technologist</b>                      | Ensures agricultural productivity and food safety   |
| <b>Forensic Accountant</b>                    | Forensic accountants are financial detectives who audit, investigate and determine the accuracy of financial reporting documents, often in connection with legal action. They are charged with finding questionable financial data, chiefly for the purpose of investigating a crime. |

| Career Name                     | Description   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>Forensic Pathologist</b>     | Specially trained physicians who examine the bodies of people who died suddenly, unexpectedly, or violently. The forensic pathologist is responsible for determining the cause (the ultimate and immediate reasons for the cessation of life) and manner of death (homicide, suicide, accidental, natural, or unknown). They are also called medical examiners. |
| <b>Genetic Counselor</b>        | Analyze genetic data to help individuals and families make decisions about genetic technologies as it applies to science and personal beliefs   |
| <b>High School STEM Teacher</b> | Prepare students for life after graduation; teach academic lessons and various skills that students will need to attend college and to enter the job market   |
| <b>Landscape Architect</b>      | Landscape architects plan and design land areas for parks, recreational facilities, highways, airports, and other properties. Projects may include subdivisions and commercial, industrial, and residential sites.  |
| <b>Mathematician</b>            | Use high-level mathematics and technology to develop new mathematical principles, understand relationships between existing principles, and solve real-world problems   |
| <b>Medical Robotist</b>         | Design, build, and operate intelligent medical devices to provide more precise care in doctors' offices and hospitals   |
| <b>Microbiologist</b>           | Study the growth, development, and other characteristics of microscopic organisms such as bacteria, algae, and fungi  |
| <b>Nanosystems Engineer</b>     | Design, develop, and characterize materials on the nano-scale (materials are only a few nanometers in size); study the properties of materials on this scale and use that information to engineer new technologies to benefit society   |
| <b>Nutritionist</b>             | Experts in food and nutrition; advise people on what to eat in order to lead a healthy lifestyle or achieve a specific health-related goal  |
| <b>Pharmacist</b>               | Dispense prescription medications to patients and offer advice on their safe use; work in pharmacies, hospitals, and clinics  |
| <b>Park Naturalist</b>          | Provide educational programs to park visitors based on his or her extensive knowledge of the park. Understand all of the flora and fauna found within the park.   |
| <b>Physical Therapist</b>       | Sometimes referred to as PTs, help people who have injuries or illnesses improve their movement and manage their pain; treatment and rehabilitation of patients with chronic conditions or injuries   |
| <b>Physician Assistant</b>      | Practice medicine under the direction and supervision of physicians and surgeons; trained to examine patients, diagnose injuries and illnesses, and provide treatment   |
| <b>Physicist</b>                | Study the fundamental nature of the universe, ranging from the vastness of space to the smallest of subatomic particles;  |
| <b>Pilot</b>                    | Fly and navigate airplanes or helicopters; fly for airlines that transport people and cargo on a fixed schedule; commercial pilots fly aircraft for other reasons, such as charter flights, rescue operations, firefighting, aerial photography, and crop dusting   |

| Career Name                | Description   |
|----------------------------|---|
| <b>Psychologist</b>        | Study mental processes and human behavior by observing, interpreting, and recording how people and other animals relate to one another and the environment.   |
| <b>Science Illustrator</b> | Creates scientifically accurate and detailed illustrations for use in textbooks and other educational materials, museums, journals, advertising, courts, and more. The trend is toward greater use in multimedia and interactive designs. |
| <b>Robotics Technician</b> | Testing and troubleshooting problems with robots  |
| <b>Science Reporter</b>    | Reports scientific findings to the public; writes for newspapers, magazines, and other media  |
| <b>Structural Engineer</b> | Design and supervise large construction projects, specifically structures such as airports, tunnels, dams, and bridges  |
| <b>Veterinarian</b>        | Care for the health of animals; diagnose, treat, or research medical conditions and diseases of pets, livestock, and animals in zoos, racetracks, and laboratories  |
| <b>Zoologist</b>           | Study animals in their natural habitats and in captivity; may specialize in areas such as animal disease research or conservation of species  |

## **Basic Profiles (40)**

| Career Name                                | Description  |
|--|--|
| <b>Astrobiologist</b>                      | Study of the origin, evolution, distribution, and future of extraterrestrial life  |
| <b>Astronaut</b>                           | Participate in all aspects of assembly and operation of the International Space Station, including extravehicular activities, robotics operations, experiment operations, and on-board maintenance   |
| <b>Astronomer</b>                          | Study the fundamental nature of the universe   |
| <b>Automotive Service Technician</b>       | Inspect, maintain, and repair cars and light trucks  |
| <b>Biometrics Technician</b>               | Use sophisticated computer programs to gather, analyze, and track data about specific biological functions or characteristics in order to gain a better understanding of complex biological activities                                       |
| <b>Botanist</b>                            | Study plants' relationships to the environment and other living organisms  |
| <b>Chemical Technician</b>                 | Use special instruments and techniques to help chemists in researching, developing, and producing chemical products and processes  |
| <b>Climate Scientist</b>                   | Evaluate data to determine how shifts in the climate will affect natural resources, animals, and civilizations   |
| <b>Computer Hardware Engineer</b>          | Research, design, develop, and test computer equipment such as chips, circuit boards, or routers   |
| <b>Computer Systems Analyst</b>            | Study an organization's computer systems and make recommendations about how to operate the business more effectively from a technical perspective  |
| <b>Construction and Building Inspector</b> | Ensure that new construction, changes, or repairs comply with local and national building codes and ordinances, zoning regulations, and contract specifications  |
| <b>Economist</b>                           | Study the production and distribution of resources, goods, and services  |
| <b>Exercise Physiologist</b>               | Study the principles of mechanics and anatomy in relation to human movement, and how the stress of exercise affects the body. Can manage a wellness center, design training programs, fitness test athletes and conduct scientific research. |
| <b>Financial Analyst</b>                   | Provide analyses and guidance to businesses and individuals in making investment decisions   |
| <b>Food Scientist</b>                      | Analyze nutritional content, discovers new food sources, and researches ways to make processed foods safe and healthy  |
| <b>Forester</b>                            | Manage the health of forested lands, including regrowth of forests and tree harvests   |
| <b>General Contractor</b>                  | Manage every component of a construction job   |

| Career Name                         | Description  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Geologist</b>                    | Study the physical aspects of the Earth, such as its composition, structure, and processes, to learn about its past, present, and future; specifically study the materials, processes, and history of the Earth; investigate how rocks were formed and what has happened to them since their formation |
| <b>Horticulturist</b>               | Conducts research to learn more about the genetics and properties of plants and applies ideas to produce higher crop yields.   |
| <b>HVACR Technician</b>             | Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers—often referred to as <i>HVACR technicians</i> —work on heating, ventilation, cooling, and refrigeration systems that control the air quality in many types of buildings.   |
| <b>Hydrologist</b>                  | Studies properties of water, the water cycle, and how water affects the environment  |
| <b>Information Security Analyst</b> | Ensure a firm’s information stays safe from cyber attacks  |
| <b>Lab Research Technician</b>      | Assists scientists and other researchers in the laboratory   |
| <b>Librarian</b>                    | Library and information science specialists apply the practices, perspectives, and tools of management, information technology, education, and other areas to libraries  |
| <b>Lighting Designer</b>            | Work with the director, choreographer, set designer, costume designer, and sound designer of a video or stage production to create the lighting, atmosphere, and time of day   |
| <b>Market Research Analyst</b>      | Study market conditions in local, regional, or national areas to examine potential sales of a product or service. They help companies understand what products people want, who will buy them, and at what price.  |
| <b>Materials Engineer</b>           | Test materials used to create a range of products. Also develop new ways to use materials.   |
| <b>Naval Architect</b>              | Design, build, and maintain ships from aircraft carriers to submarines, from sailboats to tankers; work on the basic design, including the form and stability of hulls   |
| <b>Oceanographer</b>                | Studies the ocean; includes marine organisms and ecosystem dynamics; ocean currents, waves, and geophysical fluid dynamics   |
| <b>Orthodontist</b>                 | Dental specialist who works to prevent or correct misaligned teeth and jaws  |
| <b>Paleontologist</b>               | Study prehistoric life, fossils, evolution, and the relationship between the different life forms and their environment  |
| <b>Paramedic</b>                    | Care for the sick or injured in emergency medical settings by responding to emergency calls, performing medical services, and transporting patients to medical facilities  |

| Career Name                       | Description  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Nuclear Engineer</b>           | Research and develop the processes, instruments, and systems used to get benefits from nuclear energy and radiation  |
| <b>Radiologic Technician</b>      | Uses and maintains high-tech, medical imaging equipment to take X-rays of patients in a hospital or clinic   |
| <b>Safety Engineer</b>            | Develops procedures and designs systems to keep people safe in a working environment   |
| <b>Sociologist</b>                | Study society and social behavior by examining the groups, cultures, organizations, social institutions, and processes that people develop   |
| <b>Special Effects Technician</b> | Produces on-set special effects for film, broadcast, or theatrical production; work can involve mechanical engineering, hydraulics, robotics or pneumatics                                   |
| <b>Statistician</b>               | Use mathematical techniques to analyze and interpret data and draw conclusions.  |
| <b>Surveyor</b>                   | Measures and draws what Earth's surface looks like. Some measure land, air space, and water areas. They describe where a certain area of land is; what it looks like; and how much is there. |
| <b>Veterinary Technologist</b>    | Performs medical tests in a veterinarian's office to help diagnose and treat animals   |